

國立彰化女中 100 學年度第三次教師甄選 英文科試題

第一部分：選擇題(共 25 題，請畫記在答案卡上)

I. Vocabulary in Context (10 %)

說明：第1題至第10題，每題4個選項，其中只有一個是最適當的答案，畫記在答案卡之「選擇題答案區」。

- Experts say that sleeping around seven hours per night is optimal for health, and that those who don't have enough sleep may be more _____ to diseases.
(A) subordinate (B) indecipherable (C) susceptible (D) indelible
- In the wake of the toxic plasticizer storm, the government has decided meetings of experts will be _____ to set a maximum daily tolerance level for plasticizer ingestion.
(A) pinpointed (B) infringed (C) manifested (D) convened
- Osama bin Laden was killed in a firefight with the United States forces. To Americans, his _____ marks the most significant achievement in their effort to defeat Al Qaeda.
(A) demise (B) hassle (C) realm (D) treason
- Jay Chou, the Asia pop sensation, _____ two top awards—Best Male Mandarin Singer and Best Album—at the 22nd Golden Melody Awards with his 10th album "The Era."
(A) drenched (B) mandated (C) clinched (D) refuted
- Parents' divorce often causes children to fall behind in social skills. Other _____ effects on them include rising anxiety, low self-esteem and fears of betrayal.
(A) insolent (B) detrimental (C) affluent (D) phenomenal
- When choosing the most suitable profession, besides looking into the income prospects, you should take the following points into account: your _____, personality, values, and interests.
(A) altitudes (B) latitudes (C) aptitudes (D) multitudes

- According to a study, the _____ between cultural activities and happiness is strong. That is, cultural participation can contribute to one's upbeat mood.
(A) simulation (B) correlation (C) annotation (D) predicament
- Although the reviewers _____ the film and dismissed it as a flop, many people were still entranced by it.
(A) touted (B) likened (C) incurred (D) jeered
- The government has decided to impose a luxury tax on imported vehicles purchased for over NT\$ 3 million. The heavy _____ may influence consumers' buying momentum.
(A) tariff (B) culprit (C) peril (D) taunt
- Watermelons have been bursting by the score in eastern China because of excess growth accelerators, and the incident _____ how farmers in China are abusing crop chemicals.
(A) undermines (B) underscores (C) underlies (D) undertakes

II. Contextual Filling (10 %)

說明：第11題至第20題，每題一個空格，請依文意在文章後所提供的 (A) 到 (BE) 選項中分別選出最適當者，並將其英文字母代號畫記在答案卡之「選擇題答案區」。

Plastic surgery is a medical specialty concerned with the correction or restoration of form and function. Though cosmetic or aesthetic surgery is the best-known kind of plastic surgery, most plastic surgery is not __11__. Plastic surgery includes many types of reconstructive surgery, hand surgery, microsurgery, and the treatment of burns.

Generally speaking, reconstructive plastic surgery is performed to correct functional __12__ caused by burns; traumatic injuries, such as facial bone fractures and breaks; __13__ abnormalities, such as cleft palates or cleft lips; developmental abnormalities; infection and disease; and cancer or tumors. Reconstructive plastic surgery is usually performed to improve function, but it may be done to __14__ a normal appearance. The most common reconstructive procedures are tumor removal, laceration repair, scar repair, hand surgery, and breast reduction.

Plastic surgeons use microsurgery to ___15___ tissue for coverage of a defect when no local tissue is available. Free flaps of skin, muscle, bone, fat, or a ___16___ may be removed from the body, moved to another site on the body, and reconnected to a blood supply by suturing arteries and veins as small as 1 to 2 millimeters in diameter.

Aesthetic plastic surgery involves techniques intended for the "enhancement" of appearance through surgical and medical techniques, and is ___17___ concerned with maintaining normal appearance, restoring it, or enhancing it beyond the average level toward some aesthetic ideal.

In 2006, nearly 11 million cosmetic procedures were performed in the United States alone. Nearly 12 million cosmetic procedures were performed in 2007, with the five most common surgeries being breast ___18___, liposuction, nasal surgery, eyelid surgery and abdominoplasty. Cosmetic surgery is now very common in countries such as the United Kingdom, France, and Germany. In Asia, cosmetic surgery has become an accepted practice, most widely ___19___ and normal in China where it is currently Asia's biggest cosmetic surgery market. Children ___20___ cosmetic eye surgery can be seen in Japan and South Korea.

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|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (A) convoking | (B) combination | (C) augmentation | (D) impairments |
| (E) approximate | (AB) transfer | (AC) undergoing | (AD) specifically |
| (AE) cosmetic | (BC) congenital | (BD) prevalent | (BE) legitimately |

III. Discourse Structure (10分)

說明：第21題至第25題，每題一個空格。請依文意在文章後所提供的(A)到(AB)選項中分別選出最適當者，填入空格中，使篇章結構清晰有條理，並將其英文字母代號標示在答案卡之「選擇題答案區」。

There is a rumor going around that according to the Mayan Calendar, the world will come to an end in 2012. Do you believe the so-called 2012 doomsday

prophecy? ___21___ We've all heard of these doomsday predictions before, but we're still here, and the planet is still here; then why is 2012 so disturbing?

A string of major earthquakes which have occurred in different parts of the world may well remind us of scenes of the ground opening up in the movie 2012. ___22___ For instance, there have been severe droughts in China, intense storms and blizzards all around the northern hemisphere, and catastrophic rains in the southern hemisphere. ___23___ Scientists concur earthquakes and volcanic eruptions have increased in frequency in recent years. The reason for this may be that Earth's magnetic field has destabilized and is weakening. This perhaps can explain abnormal behavior in animals that rely on the magnetic field for navigation: missing colonies of bees, lost migratory birds, and more beachings of whales and dolphins. ___24___ This has engendered concerns that it may cause anomalies in ocean currents above the earth's crust that in turn trigger climate changes.

If it does happen, how should we deal with all these changes? NASA has held meetings, monitored the situation and launched probes such as the Solar Dynamics Observatory with a view to providing an early warning system and making thorough contingency plans. ___25___ As for us individuals, now that there is no predicting what will really happen in 2012, why not calm down and keep your spirits up? Forget about all those doomsday predictions!

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| (A) These catastrophes make the 2012 doomsday prophecy seem more credible, causing anxiety and trepidation in even more people. |
| (B) Scientists call on governments to be better prepared, training for every conceivable disaster contingency, while also drawing upon Taiwan's ample disaster-preparedness knowledge. |
| (C) Facing the imminent jeopardy, some people have become so hysterical that they even want to commit suicide. |
| (D) Today, as human consciousness evolves in the age of healing, awareness, technology and reasoning, our attention is riveted to one calendar in particular, the Mayan Long Calendar. |
| (E) Moreover, there have been bizarre weather conditions around the globe these years. |
| (AB) Furthermore, some researchers have claimed that magma under the earth's crust shifts from the equator outward. |

答案:

1. C	2. D	3. A	4. C	5. B
6. C	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. B
11. AE	12. D	13. BC	14. E	15. AB
16. B	17. AD	18. C	19. BD	20. AC
21. C	22. E	23. A	24. AB	25. B