

國立臺中高級家事商業職業學校 102 學年度第 1 次教師甄選

英文科選擇題型試題

※(選擇題請於答案本依題號作答，其餘題目請於答案本上註明大題、題號並依序作答)

一、字彙測驗 (每題 1 分，共 20 分)

1. I have to say “No” to your invitation since my daughter’s graduation ceremony _____ the banquet.
(A) conceives of (B) contends against (C) meddles in (D) coincides with
2. Diplomas were _____ to the graduates who completed all courses of study.
(A) confessed (B) conferred (C) deterred (D) deferred
3. The manager _____ the employee for his dishonesty.
(A) dispelled (B) dispatched (C) disclaimed (D) dismissed
4. Candidates running for president often _____ the voters with election promises.
(A) deplete (B) devour (C) delude (D) debunk
5. To get rid of her weight, the heaviest teenager in England, Malissa Jones, underwent a gastric _____ operation and had lost 100 kilos within a year. But she later developed anorexia.
(A) mutation (B) bypass (C) temblor (D) charisma
6. A recent study shows that the reason why Taiwanese students are _____ in class is because they are generally afraid of losing face and because their past learning experiences consisted of teachers lecturing without students asking questions during class.
(A) loquacious (B) retentive (C) reticent (D) retrospective
7. Agricultural group “Wheat of Hope” try to promote hands-on wheat farming program by having students learn to put down the soil, sow the seeds, and watch them_____, ear and flower until it is time to harvest, from which they develop many good habits, such as responsibility, sharing, and respecting food.
(A) germinate (B) illuminate (C) fulminate (D) emanate
8. To honor her son’s “maturity and growth”, Janell gave her 13-year-old son an amazing gift, iPhone 5, which he had long craved. Yet, she would _____ it if he failed to comply with her 18 strict rules listed in the attached contract.
(A) masticate (B) intoxicate (C) suffocate (D) confiscate
9. People should be _____ enough about their bleeding gums to prevent periodontal disease. Therefore, using the three-step method of self-examination- the “stopping, looking and pressing” method on a regular basis, people are likely to maintain healthy gums.
(A) vigilant (B) valiant (C) virulent (D) virtuous

10. College students are being forced to step up and fight to save the nation against a media monopoly, the so-called “media monster” that could significantly _____ Taiwan’s precious democracy and freedom of speech.
(A) patronize (B) jeopardize (C) plagiarize (D) stigmatize
11. To prevent traffic accidents caused by driver fatigue, the National Freeway Bureau set up three 24-hour drivers’ lounges with all the interior design, including wooden floor, soft lighting, simple and elegant furniture, done by professional interior designers in order to create a relaxed _____.
(A) avalanche (B) acquiescence (C) ambulance (D) ambience
12. Some sunscreen products also contain ingredients that can _____ mosquitoes and bugs, and according to recent studies, the combination may be bad for the skin.
(A) snooze (B) forage (C) repel (D) console
13. My dog is capable of _____ a ball. When I throw a ball, however far it goes, my dog can always find it and bring it back to me.
(A) evacuating (B) rioting (C) retaliating (D) retrieving
14. _____ chopsticks are convenient but harmful to the environment. They are neither good for your health nor environmentally friendly. Be sure to carry your own chopsticks and reuse them.
(A) Equivalent (B) Classified (C) Disposable (D) incompetent
15. An overwhelming workload _____ most engineers in Taiwan to work more than 12 hours a day at the sacrifice of their personal lives.
(A) acclaims (B) dispels (C) compels (D) stoops
16. Scientists are now making attempts to _____ the sun as a source of heat and energy.
(A) scramble (B) merge (C) allocate (D) harness
17. The issue whether we should continue building the fourth nuclear power plant or not is still highly _____.
(A) contemporary (B) prospective (C) subsequent (D) controversial
18. Zuckerberg has built Facebook into an international phenomenon by _____ the lines of social convention and embracing a new and far more permeable definition of community.
(A) stretching (B) speculating (C) civilizing (D) compiling
19. After several _____ days of rain, a massive mudslide wiped out a mountain village in northern Taiwan.
(A) alternative (B) distinctive (C) consecutive (D) initiative
20. The doctor turned off his cell phone because he _____ nurses reporting and demanding medical orders all night long.
(A) fell prey to (B) got the better of (C) was fed up with (D) accounted for

二、綜合測驗（每題 1 分，共 20 分）

【A】

Love to a child is like water to a plant. The lack of it makes surviving difficult, ___21___ too much imperils the child's chances of living well. Dr. Maggie Mamen is a professional psychologist who has been helping children and families for over 30 years. She often deals with a situation that

has many people ____22____. She calls it the pampered child syndrome, ____23____ describes a kind of emotional, behavioral, or psychiatric disorder children develop when they get everything they ask for. As these children grow older, the situation may get worse. They may become ____24____ adults who are not ready to face the real world, let alone handle responsibility. Even though they are well taken care of and loved, they may never stop asking for more. ____25____ the pampered child syndrome, parents need to educate themselves on how to avoid spoiling their children. A common mistake is that most of them overprotect their children. As a result, the children never get a chance to experience and deal with disappointment and loss.

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|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 21.(A) as long as | (B) while | (C) despite | (D) as |
| 22.(A) to concern | (B) concerning | (C) concerned | (D) concern |
| 23.(A) what | (B) which | (C) how | (D) that |
| 24.(A) dysfunctional | (B) intricate | (C) zealous | (D) clinical |
| 25.(A) Except for | (B) By means of | (C) In regard to | (D) In spite of |

【B】

Many farmers in developing nations can double food production within a decade by ____26____ to ecological agriculture from use of chemical fertilizers and pesticides, a U.N. report showed.

Insect-trapping plants in Kenya and Bangladesh's use of ducks to eat weeds in rice paddies are among examples of steps ____27____ to increase food for a world population that the United Nations says will be 7 billion this year and 9 billion by 2050.

"Agriculture is at a crossroads," according to the study by Olivier de Schutter, the U.N. Special Rapporteur on the right to food, in a drive to ____28____ record food prices and avoid the costly oil-dependent model of industrial farming.

"Agroecology" could also make farms more ____29____ to the projected impact of climate change including floods, droughts and a rise in sea levels that is already making fresh water near some coasts too salty for use in irrigation.

So far, eco-farming projects in 57 nations had shown average crop yield gains of 80 percent by tapping natural methods for ____30____ soil and protecting against pests, it said. Recent projects in 20 African countries had resulted in a doubling of crop yields within three to 10 years, and those lessons could be widely mimicked elsewhere.

"Sound ecological farming can significantly ____31____ production and in the long term be more effective than conventional farming," De Schutter said of steps such as more use of natural compost or high-canopy trees to shade coffee groves.

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|-------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 26.(A) plunging | (B) transmitting | (C) detaching | (D) shifting |
| 27.(A) taking | (B) taken | (C) to take | (D) take |
| 28.(A) depress | (B) increase | (C) collide | (D) vaporize |
| 29.(A) obsessive | (B) resilient | (C) vertical | (D) alternative |
| 30.(A) conquering | (B) alienating | (C) enhancing | (D) reigning |
| 31.(A) boost | (B) advocate | (C) decline | (D) defy |

【C】

South Korea is now one of the most connected countries in the world because over 90 percent of its computer users have high-speed Internet connections. ____32____ with open communication and media is the fact that religious freedom is protected under South Korea's constitution. In the years since the Korean War ended in the 1950s, South Korea has become a strong democracy with a vibrant economy, ____33____ a technological powerhouse. Unfortunately, the same can't be said of North Korea. The leaders there have had a completely different approach to how a country should be run.

Tens of thousands of North Koreans risk arrest, imprisonment, or deportation each year when they cross into China to escape famine, economic difficulties ,and political ____34____. In contrast to South Korea, the people of North have very limited access to the Internet and there are only four TV stations. The country has telephone lines, but cell phones are practically non-existent.

Being a highly centralized communist state, North Korea is intensely ____35____ and generally closed off from the Western World. It is believed by many think tanks that North Korea maintains a record of consistent human rights violations. This largely ____36____ the government's total control over all sources of media, including radio, television, and news organizations.

The future of the Korean Peninsula remains in flux. In stark contrast to the global success of South Korea, under its totalitarian dictatorship, continues to ____37____ its population the most basic civil and political rights. North Korea, some hope, will eventually follow in the footsteps of the spectacular economic and cultural development that has occurred in South Korea over the past five decades.

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|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 32.(A) To couple | (B) Coupling | (C) Couple | (D) Coupled |
| 33.(A) instead of | (B) as well as | (C) more than | (D) for fear of |
| 34.(A) depression | (B) oppression | (C) suspension | (D) collision |
| 35.(A) masculine | (B) prosperous | (C) patriotic | (D) transparent |
| 36.(A) applies to | (B) brings about | (C) results in | (D) stems from |
| 37.(A) guarantee | (B) reassure | (C) confirm | (D) deny |

【D】

Both green and black tea contain antioxidants that protect against DNA damage. Antioxidants are substances that are believed to protect against cell damage that can lead to cancer ; they are also found in many fruits and vegetables.

Black tea is different from green tea in the process ____38____. The former is fermented ____39____ the latter is unfermented. Green tea is put into a large steamer and heated immediately after picking. This softens the leaves for rolling and keeps the juices ____40____ oxidizing. Green tea does not go through a fermentation process. The leaves are rolled and dried. They remain green, and as they come from the dryer they are put through sieves that divide them into the various grades.

- 38.(A) used (B) using (C) been used (D) use
 39.(A) nevertheless (B) because (C) as (D) while
 40.(A) on (B) in (C) from (D) at

三、填充題 (每題1分，共10分) 只填代號、選項限用一次

The word “detoxification” is ___41___ around the fitness community as frequently as kettlebells are swung. Yoga teachers regularly speak of detoxifying ___42___, aerobics instructors of detoxifying ___43___, dieters of detoxifying ___44___. But health professionals are ___45___. “If you start talking about exercising to detoxify, there’s no scientific data,” said Elizabeth Matzkin, chief of women’s sports medicine at Harvard Medical School. “The human body is designed to get rid of what we don’t need.” The same ___46___ to fasting. “No good scientific data supports any of those cleanses, ___47___ you drink juice, or water for a week,” she said. Exercise is important, Matzkin added, because it enables our body to do what it is made to do, but the kidneys and colon get rid of ___48___. The role of exercise in that process is unclear. “In general, exercise helps our lungs; kidneys get rid of things that can cause us ___49___ of disease,” she said. A healthy lifestyle — eating healthy, drinking plenty of water and exercising — is important to detoxifying because it enables our body to do what is ___50___ to do.

(A) onset	(B) twists	(C) waste	(D) applies	(E) sweat
(F) fasts	(G) flung	(H) intended	(I) whether	(J) skeptical

四、閱讀測驗 (每題 2 分，共 20 分)

【A】

The eye is one of the most complicated organs in the human body. Besides, the cornea plays an important part in the function of the eye. Many people have normal vision, but others are born with or develop vision problems because of the cornea disorders.

One common vision defect is called myopia. This occurs when the cornea is unable to flatten properly. The effect of this condition is nearsightedness. The opposite of myopia is called hypermetropia. In the case, the cornea cannot **bulge** as it should, causing farsightedness. Moreover, people who suffer from astigmatism have blurred vision because problems that almost everyone will experience is nearsightedness due to presbyopia. This condition develops as people grow older and the corneas lose their elasticity.

Fortunately, all these problems can be corrected with eyeglasses. People with myopia are given glasses with concave lenses, which are thinner in the middle than on the edges. Convex lenses, which are thinner on the edges than in the middle, are used to treat hypermetropia. For astigmatism, spoon-shaped lenses are designed to correct the improper two lenses in one. In bifocals, the top part of the lens might be flat while wearers can look through the bottom half to focus on things that are close up.

In centuries past, vision defects were untreatable and people just had to cope the best they can.

But today, thanks to the corrective lenses and contacts, most vision problems are not the handicap they used to be.

51. If you can't focus on one spot, what kind of glasses do you need to wear?

- (A) Spooned-shaped lenses.
- (B) Convex lenses.
- (C) Concave lenses.
- (D) Bifocals.

52. What does the "bulge" mean in the second paragraph?

- (A) swell out
- (B) sink
- (C) flatten
- (D) smooth

53. What is the primary purpose of this article?

- (A) to compare the causes of different types of defective vision
- (B) to describe different types of vision problems and their treatments
- (C) to argue for the importance of taking care of one's eyes
- (D) to show the crucial role glasses play in alleviating eye problems

54. People suffer from presbyopia because _____.

- (A) the cornea is unable to flatten properly
- (B) when people grow older, their corneas lose elasticity
- (C) the cornea cannot bulge as it should
- (D) they wear Convex lenses

55. We may find this article in a(n) _____ magazine.

- (A) traveling
- (B) geographical
- (C) ecological
- (D) medical

【B】

Much of the world over suffers from invasive species. Some countries are worse off than others, but no matter what the nation's size might be, the impact of these unwanted pests can be disastrous. Invasive species are organisms removed from their place of origin and relocated elsewhere. Not every introduced species survives; a few die off, but others, if they manage to survive, alter their new environment forever.

Invasive species are mostly introduced into an environment by humans. Sometimes this is done by accident, like when forest firefighters **disperse** seeds trapped in their boot treads. Other times, introduction is intentional and likely done to create a new food source or combat another species. A lot of survival traits contribute to an invasive species thriving. These factors include fast growth, rapid reproduction, dispersal ability, wide-range environmental tolerance, multiple food sources, and the ability to adapt. In short, they outcompete natives by gobbling up their food supply and increasing in number.

According to the Global Invasive Species Database, Taiwan has 164 foreign species. Ones you may have heard about on the news include the giant mudfish (fish tiger) and the Louisiana crayfish. These crayfish outperform local crayfish and eat a lot of rice crops. They also act as

carriers of a fungus known as crayfish plague.

Sometimes invasive pests turn out to be helpful. For example, zebra mussels in Michigan's lakes have filtered out pollution. With clearer, cleaner water, more sunlight can reach lower-lying seaweed. As a result, fish population can grow due to an improved environment.

56. According to the passage, native species lose ground to invasive species because of _____.
(A) serious pollution (B) human activities
(C) a food supply shortage (D) being unable to fight
57. Which of the following statements is TRUE?
(A) All invasive species are introduced by human beings with a purpose.
(B) Every invasive species thrives to make an impact on its new environment.
(C) Zebra mussels help clean up Michigan's lakes by acting as water filters.
(D) Louisiana crayfish help remove a fungus that kills regular crayfish in Taiwan.
58. What can be said of invasive species?
(A) They are highly adaptable. (B) They reproduce slowly.
(C) They refer to animals only. (D) They pose no threat to natives.
59. What is the "opposite" word of **disperse** in paragraph two?
(A) spread (B) assemble
(C) unification (D) squeeze
60. What is the main idea of the passage?
(A) Invasive species, with their survival skills, can thrive and alter their new environment.
(B) Humans play an important role in introducing foreign species into an environment.
(C) Invasive species can cause harm to the environment and should all be removed.
(D) Giant mudfish and Louisiana crayfish are both invasive species in Taiwan.