

國立嘉義大學九十一學年度轉學生招生考試試題

科目：線性代數

一、填充題：60%（請標明題號，並將答案寫在答案卷上。）

1. The projection of $(1,2,3)$ onto the plane spanned by $(0,1,0)$ and $(-1,0,1)$ is _____ . (10%)

2. Let $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ be a linear operator such that $T(1,1) = (1,-2)$, $T(1,0) = (2,1)$, then $T(5,-3) =$ _____. (10%)

3. Let W be the subspace spanned by $(1,1,0,1,1)$, $(2,0,0,1,0)$, $(1,3,0,2,3)$ and $(4,-2,0,1,-2)$, then $\dim(W) =$ _____. (10%)

4. (a). Let A be 4×4 matrix and $|A| = 7$. Then

$|A^T| =$ _____, $|3A| =$ _____, $|A^3| =$ _____, $|A^{-1}| =$ _____. (each 1.5%)

(b). The determinant of the $n \times n$ matrix
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1-n & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1-n & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1-n & \cdots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1-n \end{bmatrix}$$
 is _____. (4%)

5. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 3 \\ 3 & -5 & 3 \\ 6 & -6 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$. Then

(a). The eigenvalues of A are _____. (5%)

(b). The dimensions of the corresponding eigenspaces are _____. (5%)

6. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$. Then

(a). An invertible matrix P such that $P^{-1}AP$ is diagonal is _____. (4%)

(b). $A^{20} =$ _____. (3%)

(c). $A^{1999} =$ _____. (3%)

二、計算證明題：40%（請標明題號，並將計算證明過程寫在答案卷上。）

1. Show that if A is an invertible matrix, then A^T is also invertible. (10%)

2. Find the image of $T(x,y,z) = (x-2y+z, 2x-y-z, -x-4y+5z)$. (10%)

3. Let $T: V \rightarrow V$ be a linear transformation on the n -dimensional vector space V . If $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_r$ are r distinct eigenvalues of T and v_1, v_2, \dots, v_r are their corresponding eigenvectors, prove that v_1, v_2, \dots, v_r are linearly independent. (10%)

4. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$. Find a (real) orthogonal matrix P for which P^TAP is diagonal. (10%)